

# EXO-200 Results

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For the EXO collaboration

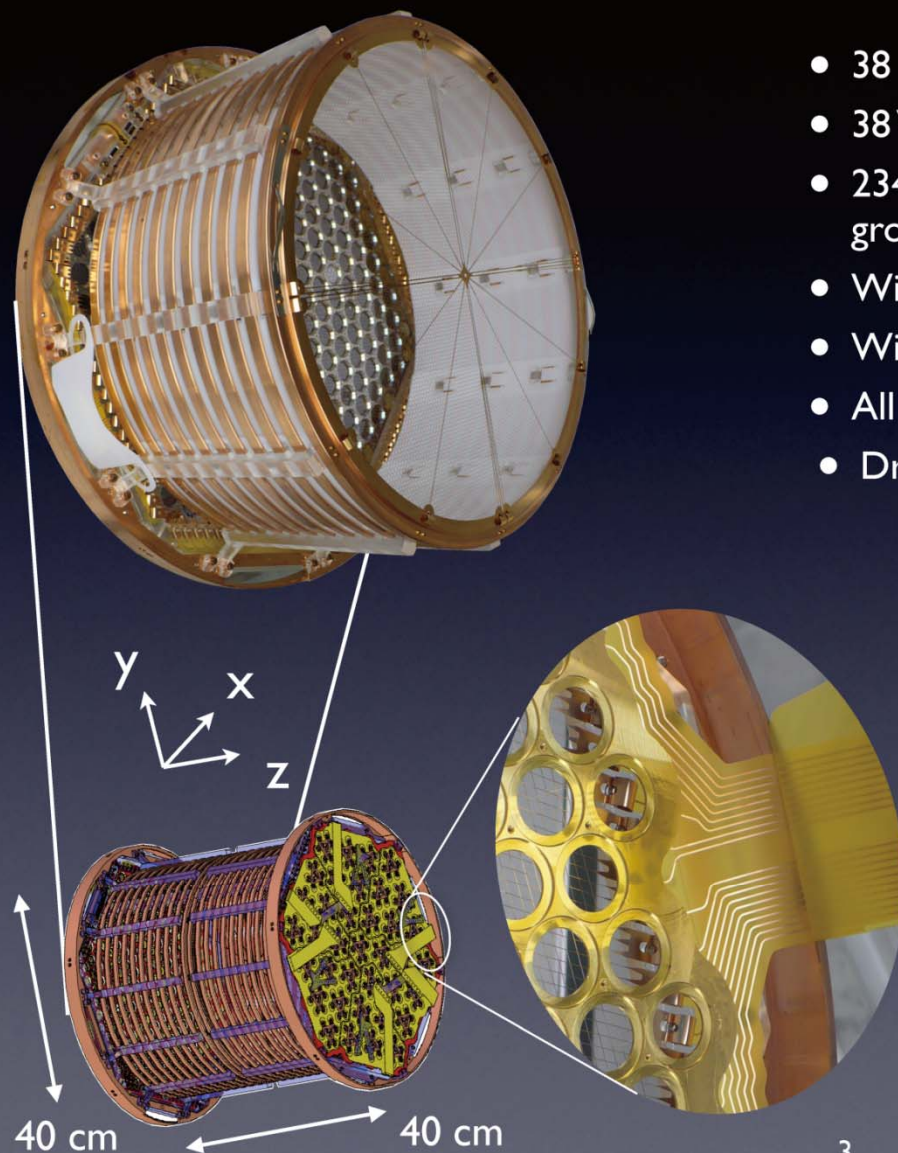


Neutrino-12

Kyoto

6 June 2012

# The EXO-200 TPC



Two almost identical halves reading **ionization** and 178 nm **scintillation**, each with:

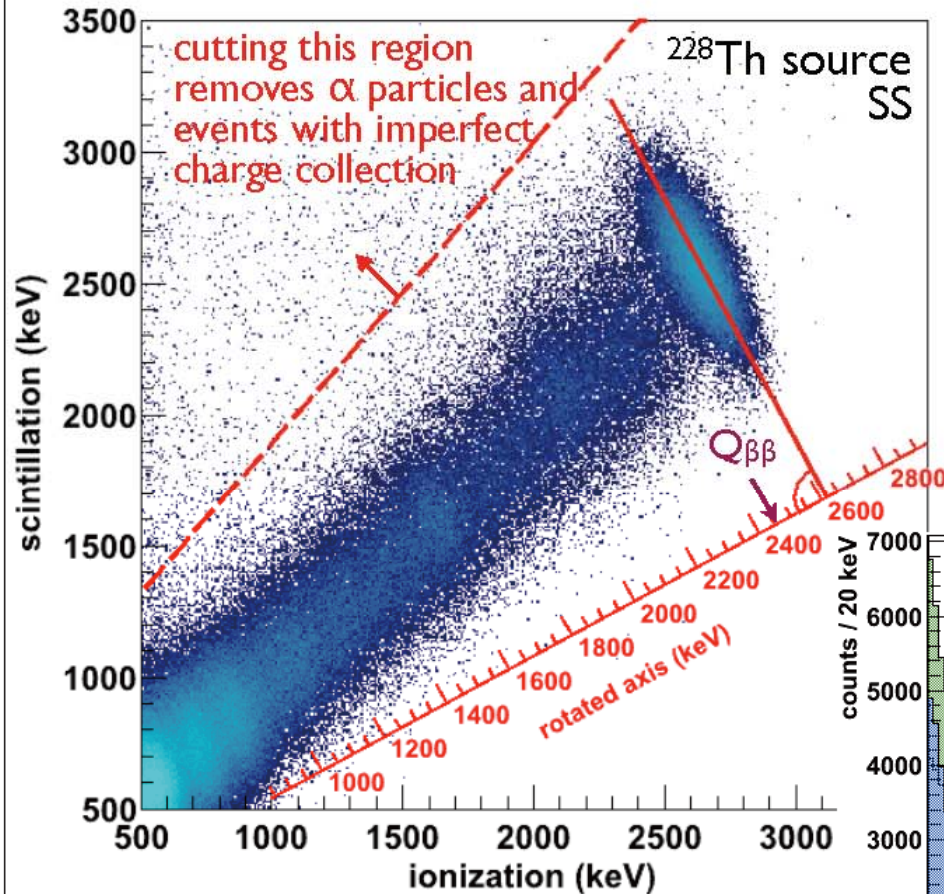
- 38 U triplet wire channels (charge)
- 38 V triplet wire channels, crossed at  $60^\circ$  (induction)
- 234 large area avalanche photodiodes (APDs, light in groups of 7)
- Wire pitch 3 mm (9 mm per channel)
- Wire planes 6 mm apart and 6 mm from APD plane
- All signals digitized at 1 MS/s,  $\pm 1024$ S around trigger
- Drift field 376 V/cm

- Field shaping rings: copper
- Supports: acrylic
- Light reflectors/diffusers: Teflon
- APD support plane: copper; Au (Al) coated for contact (light reflection)
- Central cathode, U+V wires: photo-etched phosphor bronze
- Flex cables for bias/readout: copper on kapton, no glue

Comprehensive material screening program

**Goal: 40 cnts/2y in  $0\nu\beta\beta \pm 2\sigma$  ROI, 140 kg LXe**

# Combining Ionization and Scintillation

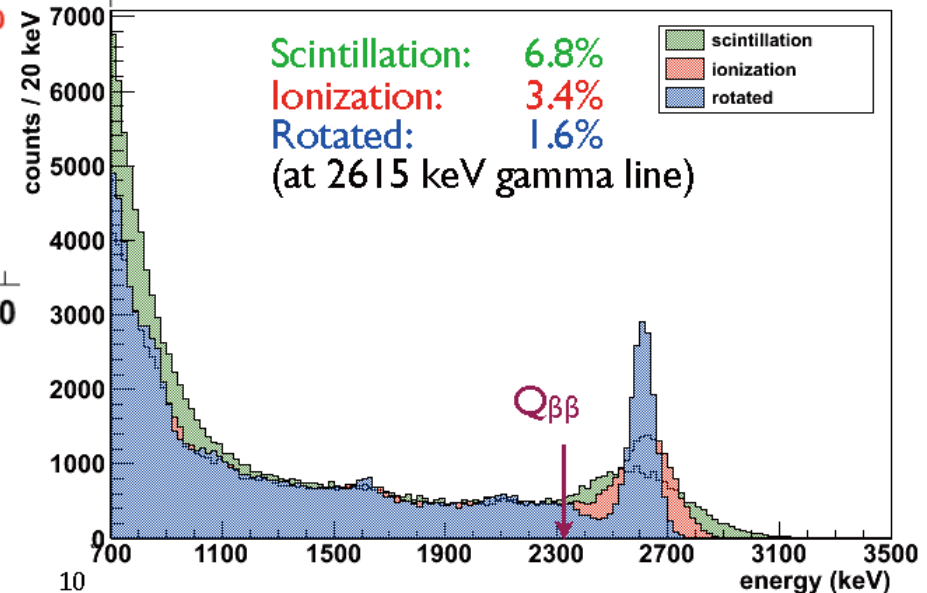


Properties of xenon cause increased scintillation to be associated with decreased ionization (and vice-versa)

E. Conti et al. Phys. Rev. B 68 (2003) 054201

Use projection onto a rotated axis to determine event energy

Rotation angle chosen to optimize energy resolution at 2615 keV







The XXV International Conference on Neutrino Physics and Astrophysics June 3-9 2012 Kyoto, Japan

# Results from GERDA

Kyoto June 6, 2012

Peter Grabmayr  
Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen, Germany

for the GERDA Collaboration



## the search for the $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay in $^{76}\text{Ge}$

concept: diodes enriched in  $^{76}\text{Ge}$  on strings in liquid argon (LAr) @ LNGS

we learn from the summed electron spectrum:

blinding 2019 – 2059 keV

statistics: enriched 6.10 kg yr

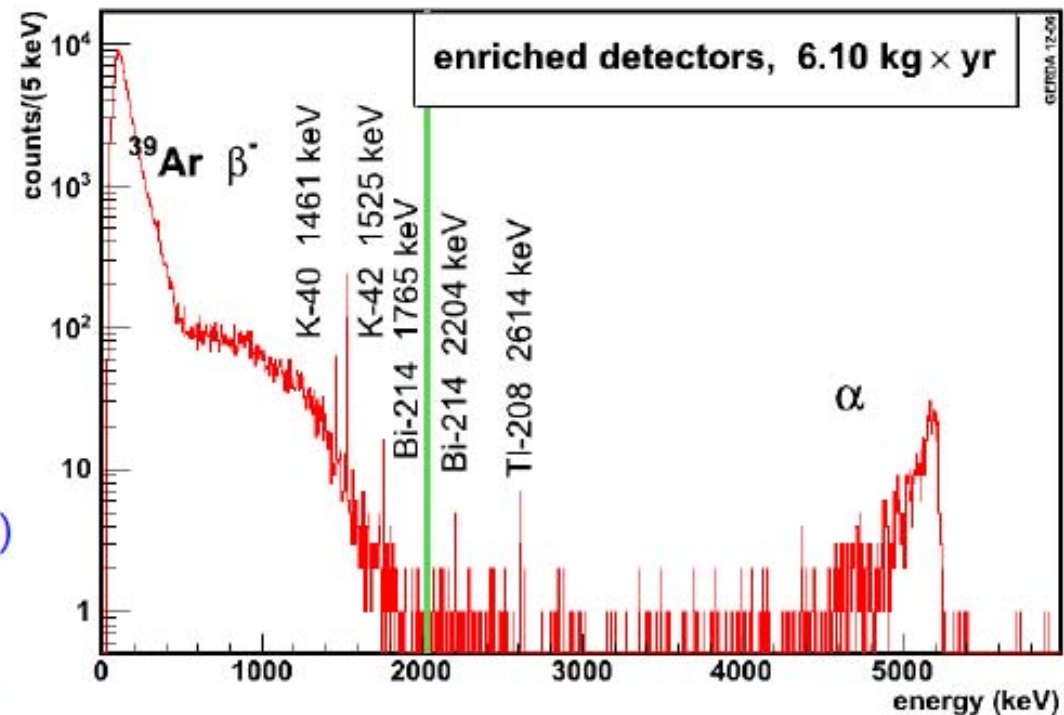
1.11.2011 – 21.5.2012

♦ $^{76}\text{Ge}$	active mass, $T_{1/2}^{2\nu}$
♦ LAr:	$^{39}\text{Ar}$ and $^{42}\text{Ar}$ ( $^{42}\text{K}$ )
♦ background:	$\gamma$ , $\alpha$ , $\mu$ , n
♦ systematics:	linearity, stability (calibrations)

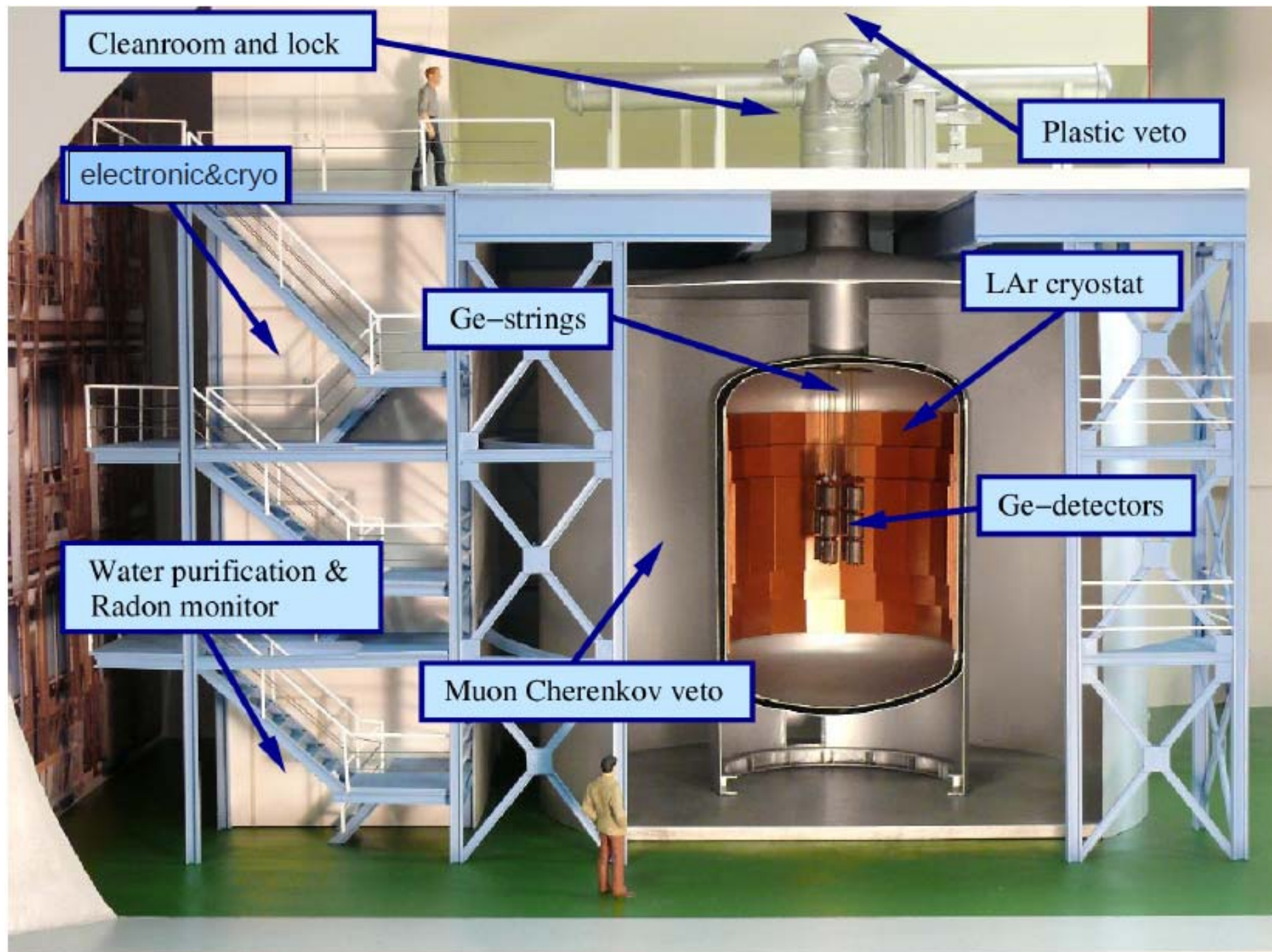
establish analysis procedures  
to be employed on  $0\nu\beta\beta$  data  
after unblinding

outline:

- 1) Phase I
- 2) Phase II ( starting early 2013)





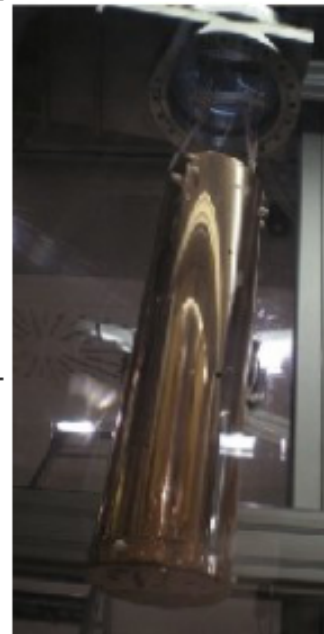
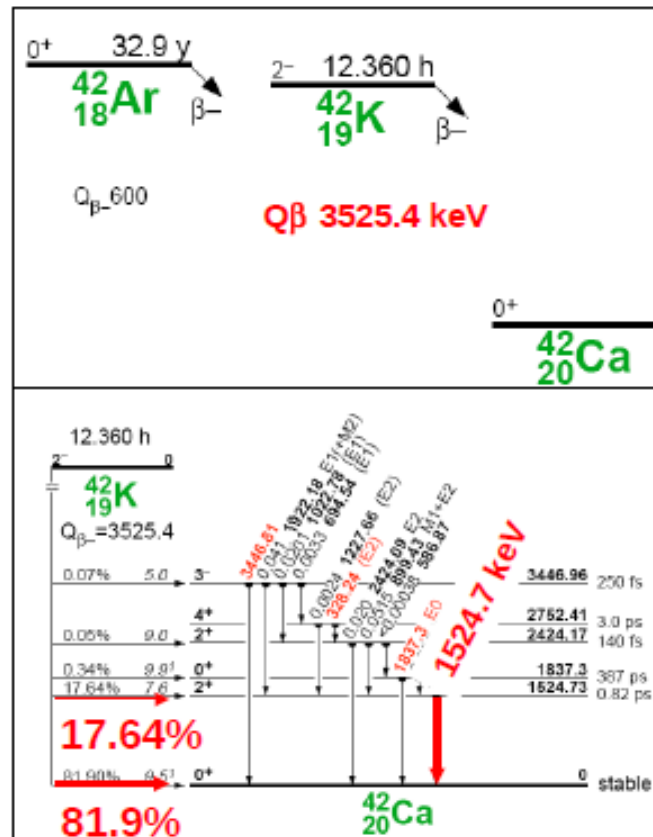




reason for mini-shroud:  $^{42}\text{K}$ , resp.  $^{42}\text{Ar}$

Barabash:  $^{42}\text{Ar} < 3 \cdot 10^{-21}$  g/g ; used for proposal  
< 41  $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$  90% CL

however: collection of ions through E-field from HV



thickness:  
60  $\mu\text{m}$  Cu

